

# VITA

## W. Timothy Austin

**Employer:** Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
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### **Educational Background:**

B.A. Anthropology, Florida State University, 1967  
M.S. Criminology, Florida State University, 1968  
Ph.D. Sociology, University of Georgia, 1972

### **Professional Experience:**

1989 – Present	Professor, Department of Criminology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
1989	Tenure awarded, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
1984 – 1989	Associate Professor, Department of Criminology, Indiana Univ. of PA.
1985 – 1988	M.A. Coordinator, Department of Criminology, Indiana Univ. of PA.
1987 – 1992 & Spring, 1996:	Ph.D. Coordinator, Department of Criminology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
1985 – 1990	Director, Center for Research in Criminology, Indiana Univ. of PA.
1981 – 1984	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice, Montana State University, Bozeman, MT.
1975 – 1980	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology North Carolina State University, Raleigh, N.C.
1972 – 1975	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology & Anthropology Florida Technological University (now, University of Central Florida)
1963 1969	U. S. Army Reserve (Military Police)
1960 – 1963	FBI (General Investigative Division), Washington, D.C.

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### **Honors/Distinctions:**

Doctoral dissertation accepted with distinction from the University of Georgia, 1972  
Title: An Ethological Analysis of Prisoner Social Structure.

Two Senior Fulbright research awards: The Republic of the Philippines (1980) and  
The Republic of Singapore (1985)

President of the Pennsylvania Association of Criminal Justice Educators (PACJE).  
Term of office: October, 1989 – November, 1990.

**Instruction:** (Selected courses taught primarily while at Indiana University of Pennsylvania)

#### Undergraduate:

CR 101 Crime and Justice Systems  
CR 102 Survey of Criminology  
CR 306 Research Methods  
CR 357 Law, Social Control & Society  
CR 400 Theoretical Criminology  
CR 470 The Comparative Study of Justice  
[Earlier in career: Human Ecology, Deviant Behavior, Juvenile Delinquency,  
Police Behavior, Rural Sociology, and Social Institutions.

#### M.A. Courses:

CR 600 Criminological Theory  
CR 601 Proseminar  
CR 681 Informal Justice Systems  
CR 681 Field Strategies in Crime & Deviance Research  
CR 601 Comparative Justice Systems

#### Ph.D. Courses:

CR 810 Advanced Theoretical Criminology  
CR 817 Advanced Qualitative Methods  
CR 845 Comparative Justice Systems  
CR 903 Ethnographical Criminology

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#### Dissertations Directed to Completion:

<u>Student</u>	<u>Dissertation title</u>	<u>Employment</u>
Brandon T. Stroup, 2013	Drifters and the disadvantaged: An Ethnographic study of a small-town hotel and its residents	Lyndon State College, Vermont
Patricia Brougham, 2012	Risk to researchers...conducting research on deviance and criminal behavior	Administrator, W. Virginia Correctional System
Ebony English, 2011	I always wanted to be a ho when I grew up: Narrative clarifications...Criminal thinking styles	Community College of Allegheny County, PA
Hye-Sun Kim, 2010	Prisoner classification re-visited: A further test of the Level of Service Inventory	Worcester State University. MA
Theodore Shields, 2003	Urban lyrical theory: An analysis of under-represented criminological voices	Charleston College, S.C.
Youngyol Yim, 2001	Perceptions of a university criminological program by undergraduates	Slippery Rock University, PA
Vincent E. Miles, 2001	An exploratory study of perceptions of drinking and alcoholism among African American collegians	Cheyney University of PA
Michael Noyes, 2000	General theory of crime from delinquent's view	Court Administrator, Dallas, TX
Yenli Yeh, 2000	Chinese student stress: A further clarification of Merton's anomie theory	Univ. of VA at Wise, Wise, VA
Paula Brillinger, 2000	Perceptions of prison turmoil	Brewton-Parker College, GA
Katherine Hardesty, 2000	Care-givers in jails: A study of nurse's perceptions of the correctional environment	Slippery Rock University, PA
Aref Al-Khattar, 1998	Terrorism in the name of religion	California University of PA
Victoria M. Time, 1997	The fictional criminal: An analysis of selected Shakespearian plays	Old Dominion Univ. Norfolk, VA
Nonso Okalfo, 1996	Contemporary methods of dispute processing among the Igbos of Nigeria	Norfolk State University, VA
Shaun Gabbidon, 1996	The criminological writings of W.E.B DuBois: A historical analysis	Pennsylvania State Univ./Harrisburg
Peter Liu, 1994	Perceptions of delinquency among Jr.high students in the Peoples Republic of China	Monmouth College, NJ
Glenn A. Zuern, 1994	Mandatory drug induced sobriety and the social lives of criminal alcoholics	Albany State University, GA
Delbert Rounds, 1994	Perceptions of crime and victimization among persons with legal blindness	Edinboro State Univ. PA
June T. Watkins, 1995	Social control among the Gullah of South Carolina's St. Helena island	Family Planning Administrator Rochester, NY
Yingi Situ, 1992	College dormitory student reaction to crime	Richard Stockton College, NJ
Elizabeth Grossi, 1992	Justice in academe: A university judicial system	University of Louisville, KY

**Research and Creative Activities:**

**Grants funded:** Sole author and principal investigator:

“Peacekeeping models in a terror-prone land: The case of northwestern Mindanao in the southern Philippines.” International Peace Research Association Foundation. 2012-2014.

“The Impact of folktales on social deviance among youth in the southern Philippines: A collaborative study.” University Senate Research Award, IUP, 2011-2012.

“Jungle law in Mindanao: An ethnographical study on the normalization of theft.” Funded by “Academic Excellence and Innovation Award” of Indiana University of PA, 2010

“Payola and the Filipino: Theoretical analysis from the field.” Funded by IUP Senate Fellowship Grant, 2008 - 2009

“The changing nature of bribery and extortion at the village level: Scenarios from the southern Philippines.” Funded by IUP Senate Fellowship Grant, 2006 – 2007.

“Crime prevention strategies in Singapore high-rise housing blocks: A case-study analysis.” Funded by IUP Senate Fellowship Grant. 2003–2004.

“Trend-analysis of a Muslim autonomous region in a Christian dominant land: The Philippine Scenario.” Funded by the U. S. Institute of Peace, 2001–2002.

“Peacekeeping in mixed Muslim-Christian towns: The Philippine prototype.” Funded by the National Science Foundation, 1997-1999; (extended to 2001).

“Religious extremism in mixed Muslim-Christian villages: A Philippine field study.” Funded by the U. S. Institute of Peace. 1992-1994.

“The social structure of vigilantism in the northwest coastal region of Mindanao (Philippines): A field study.” Funded by the State System of Higher Education: Faculty Professional Development Council. 1988-1989.

“The social organization of community self-help groups in the northwest coastal region of Mindanao,” Funded by the IUP Graduate Research Program. 1986-1987.

“Crime prevention and police-community relations in a rapidly developing and modernizing society: The Singapore prototype.” Funded by a Fulbright-Hays senior research award. 1985

“American Indian systems of justice as models of informal dispute settlement—The Crow People as a test case.” Funded by the National Science Foundation (MONTS Program). Montana State University. 1982.

“Informal dispute processing in the rural, Central Luzon area of the Philippines.” Funded by a Fulbright-Hays senior research award. 1980.

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“Ecological change in downtown Raleigh, N.C.” Funded by a Faculty Research and Development Grant, North Carolina State University. 1977.

“Micro-ecological aspects of a court of law.” Funded by a Faculty Research and Development Grant, North Carolina State University. 1976.

“Flea market activity in Raleigh, N.C.” Funded by the Center for Urban Affairs and Community Services. North Carolina State University. 1976.

### Books:

Mutchnick, Robert.J., Martin, Randy. and Timothy. Austin. 2009. *Criminological Thought: Pioneers Past and Present*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Austin, W. Timothy. 1999. *Banana Justice: Field Notes on Philippine Crime and Custom*. Praeger.

Martin, Randy, Mutchnick, Robert J., and Timothy Austin, *Criminological Thought: Pioneers Past and Present*. Macmillan, 1990.

### Book Chapters:

Austin, Timothy. 2013. Life on the atoll: Singapore ecology as a neglected dimension of social order. In N. Okafo (Ed.) *Comparative Research on State and Non-State Justice in Multiple Societies*. (pgs. 366-380)Wildfire Publishing House.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2013. Coping with payola: Field ventures from Mindanao. In N. Okafo (Ed) *Comparative Research on state and Non-State Justice in Multiple Societies*. (pgs. 442-507). Wildfire Publishing House.

\_\_\_\_\_. (2013). Life on the atoll: Singapore ecology as a neglected dimension of social order. In D. Mackey and K. Levan (Eds.). *Crime Prevention*. (pgs. 387-396). Sudbury, MA: Jones & Bartlett.

Austin, Timothy and Victoria Time (2013). Introduction to Comparative Justice Issues of Crime Prevention. In D. Mackey and K. Levan. (Eds) *Crime Prevention*. (pgs. 381-385). Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett

Austin, Timothy. 1996. Banana justice in Moroland: Peacemaking in mixed Muslim-Christian towns in Southern Philippines. In *Comparative Criminal Justice:Traditional and Non-Traditional Systems of Law and Control*. Richter H. Moore, Jr. and Charles B. Fields. Waveland Press.

Donald J. Shoemaker and Timothy Austin. 1996. Juvenile delinquency in the Philippines. In *International Handbook of Juvenile Justice*. Westport, CT., Praeger.

Austin, Timothy. 1989. Crime and custom. In *Singapore: The Management of Success*. Kernial S. Sandhu and Paul Wheatley (Editors). Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Singapore.

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### Refereed Articles:

- Austin, Timothy. 2015. Finding Your Island: To Return or Not to Return. *Practicing Anthropology*. 37(2):8-11.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2013. Serendipitous informants: Getting things done in Mindanao. *Practicing Anthropology*. 35:2 (43-47).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012 {released 2013}. Takers keepers, losers weepers: Undercurrents of theft as Customary Play in the Southern Philippines. *Journal of Folklore Research*. 49:3 (347-369).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Coping with payola: Field ventures from Mindanao. *Human Organization*. 67 (2):173-180.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. Life on the atoll: Singapore ecology as a neglected dimension of social order. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 49 (5):1-13.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. Tenting amidst terrorists: The upside of central Mindanao field work. *Practicing Anthropology*. 25 (2):390-394.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1996. A rejoinder: In regards to critique of my research on Filipino self-help and peacemaking in the Mindanao hinterland. *Human Organization*. 55 (2).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. Filipino self-help and peacemaking strategies: A view from the Mindanao hinterland. *Human Organization*. 54 (1): 10-19.
- Situ, Yingyi, Timothy Austin, and Weizheng Liu. 1995. Coping with anomic stress: Chinese students in the USA. *Deviant Behavior*. 16 (2):127-149.
- Austin, Timothy. 1995. Unexpected dimensions of informal social control: A view from the Philippine Sitio. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 38 (4):355-365.
- Berg, Bruce, Timothy Austin, and Glenn A. Zuern. 1992. Institutional review boards: Virtue machines or villains? *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. 6 (2):87-102.
- Austin, Timothy. 1991. Toward a theory on the impact of terrorism: The Philippine scenario. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 15 (1):33-48.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. Living on the edge: The impact of terrorism upon Philippine villagers. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 33 (2):103-119.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. Field notes on the vigilante movement in Mindanao: A mix of self-help and formal policing networks. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 12 (2):205-217.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. Crime and custom in an orderly society: The Singapore prototype. *Criminology*. 25 (2): 279-294.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. Conceptual confusion among rural Filipinos in adapting to modern procedures of amicable settlement. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 11 (2):241-251.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984. Crow Indian justice: Strategies of informal social control. *Deviant Behavior*. 5:31-46.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. Portrait of a courtroom: Social and ecological impressions of the adversarial process. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. 9 (3):286-302.
- Austin, Timothy and Samuel W. Gardner. 1980. Light up or butt out: An assessment of anti-smoking legislation in the United States. *Deviant Behavior*. 1 (4):395-410.
- Austin, Timothy and Feliz T. Ordon. 1980. Barangay justice: A critique of modern procedures of amicable settlement in selected Philippine barrios. *CLSU Scientific Journal* (Central Luzon State University). 1 (1):19-28.
- Austin, Timothy and Charles M. Unkovic. 1977. Prison suicide. *The Criminal Justice Review*. 2 (1):103-106.
- Roger Handberg and Timothy Austin. 1977. County sheriff's view law enforcement. *The Police Chief*. XLIV (10):28-29
- Austin, Timothy. 1973. Can photography aid the sociologist? *The British Journal of Photography*. 123 (May):430-431.
- Austin, Timothy and Frederick L. Bates. 1974. Ethological indicators of dominance and territory in a human captive population. *Social Forces*. 52 (4):447-455.
- Austin, Timothy. 1974. Rank and territory of the violent offender. *The Georgia Journal of Corrections*. 3 (3):20-25.

## Book Reviews: (Selected)

- Austin, Timothy. 1986. A review of *Crime and Nature* by James Q. Wilson and Richard J. Herrnstein. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. 1 ( 2).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984. A review of *Knowing Right from Wrong*. By Richard Moran. *Deviant Behavior*. 5(1-4):388-389.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984. A review of *Detering the drunken driver: Legal policy and social control* by H. Laurence Ross. *Criminal Justice Review*. 9 (1):4-5.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. A review of *Reaffirming Rehabilitation* by Francis T. Cullen and Karen E. Gilbert. *Criminal Justice Review*. 8 (1):Spring.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. A review of *Confinement in Maximum Custody* by David A. Ward and Kenneth F. Schoen. *Criminal Justice Review*. 5 (2):121-122.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1981. A review of *Beyond the Courtroom: Programs in Community Justice and Conflict Resolution* by Benedict S. Alper and Lawrence T. Nichols. *Criminal Justice Review*. 6 (1):67.

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### **Other Printed Works: (Research notes, Documents, Monographs, Dissertation)**

Austin, Timothy. 1977. The D.A.'s distance: Why being closer to the bench matters. *Human Behavior: Magazine for the Social Sciences*. 8 (1).

Austin, Timothy and Patricia L. Tobin. 1977. The Flea Market: A Sociological Study. *Monograph Number 3*. The Center for Urban Affairs and Community Services. North Carolina State University, Raleigh, N.C.

Austin, Timothy and Charles M. Unkovic. 1976. Mental patient suicide. *ASA Footnotes*. 4 (5):5.

Austin, Timothy and Roger Handberg. 1975. The American jury: A bibliography. (A government document published by the *National Criminal Justice Reference Service*). Washington, D.C.

Austin, Timothy and Charles M. Unkovic. 1974. The crime of rape: A bibliography. (A government document published by the *National Criminal Justice Reference Service*). Washington, D.C.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1974. Prison suicide: A bibliography. (A government document published by the *National Criminal Justice Reference Service*). Washington, D.C.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1974. Prison suicide: A national survey. Published in the *Proceedings of the Annual Conference on Corrections*. Tallahassee, Florida: Florida State University.

Austin, Timothy. 1973. Ecology of a prison bullpen. Published in the *Proceedings of the Annual Conference on Corrections*. Tallahassee, Florida. Florida State University.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1972. An Ethological Analysis of Prisoner Social Structure. (Ph.D. dissertation). Athens, Georgia: The University of Georgia.

### **Papers Presented: (Selected)**

#### **Invited Presentations at International Conferences:**

Austin, Timothy. 1988. "Social and psychological consequences of terrorism. Iligan Institute of Technology, Mindanao State University. Lanao del Norte. Philippines.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1985. Police-community relations and crime prevention in Singapore. Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS). Singapore.



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### National Conferences: (Selected):

- Austin, Timothy 2013. Serendipitous informants: Getting things done in Mindanao. ACJS, Dallas, Texas. (Poster Presentation).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. Informant networking in international research. (Round table discussion). ASC, Chicago.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2011. Theft and folklore in the Southern Philippines. (Poster presentation). ASC, Washington, D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2011. Government and community partnerships for improved criminal law and justice in a modern state. (Roundtable discussion). ACJS. Washington, D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Jungle-law in the Southern Philippines: The normalization of theft. Paper presentation. ACJS. Toronto, 2011.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2009. Comparative justice: Teaching variations. (Panel presentation). ACJS. Boston.
- Austin, Timothy (with Brandon Stroup). 2009. A low-crime eco-niche: An ethnographic study of a small town hotel and tavern culture. Panel Presentation. ASC. Philadelphia.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Archetypes of payola: Scenarios from the Philippines. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Theoretical considerations of street-level bribery and extortion. Paper presentation, Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. St. Louis, Missouri.
- Al-Khattar, Aref and Timothy Austin. 1999. Environmental terrorism: Theory and concepts. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, Florida.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. Domestic terrorism: The relevance of anomie theory. Paper presentation. Annual meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.
- Austin, Timothy. 1995. The legitimization of bribery among Filipinos of Northwestern Mindanao. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, Massachusetts.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1994. Village level self-help in the Southern Philippines. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Chicago, Illinois.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1991. Shifting patterns of altruism and village security networks: A view from the Mindanao barrio. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Nashville, Tennessee.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990. Toward a theory of terrorism: The Philippine model. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Denver, Colorado.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. Robert E. Park as criminologist. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Paper presentation. Reno, Nevada.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. Field notes on the Philippine vigilante movement. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. San Francisco, California.
- Austin, Timothy and Robert J. Mutchnick. 1987. A profile of the membership of the American Society of Criminology. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Montreal, Canada.
- Austin, Timothy. 1987. Conflict or consensus in assessing Singaporean law and order. Paper presentation. Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. St. Louis, Missouri.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1986. Justice under the banana tree: Informal dispute processing among rural Filipinos. Paper presentation. Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, Georgia.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1986. Strategies of crime prevention in Singapore. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Sciences. Orlando, Florida.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1983. Philippine justice backyard style: Its Reality and directions for future research. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Association for Asian Studies. Tempe, Arizona.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1983. Crow Indian justice. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. San Antonio, Texas.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1979. Portrait of a courtroom: Ecological impressions of the adversary process. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia, PA.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1978. Status and territory in the superior court: A critical assessment. Paper presentation. Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association. San Francisco, California.

### **Regional Conferences:**

- Austin, Timothy. 2003. Keynote Speaker on the topic of "International Crime and Justice" at the Annual Meetings of the West Virginia Association of Criminal Justice Educators. Wheeling Jesuit University, Wheeling, WVA.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. Bribery along the coastal region of Mindanao. Invited presentation at the East-West Center, University of Hawaii; Honolulu, Hawaii.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. Teaching and research experiences in the Philippines. Mid-Atlantic Region of the Association for Asian Studies. Indiana University of Pennsylvania. Indiana, PA.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. Courtroom redesign: Pros and Cons. Annual Meetings of the Montana Association for Criminal Justice Educators. Missoula, Montana
- Austin, Timothy and Samuel Garner. 1979. Who can smoke where? Annual Meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Austin, Timothy and Patricia Tobin. 1977. Junk dealers and their workplace. Annual Meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Austin, Timothy. 1975. Discussant, Panel on Social Change. Annual Meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. Washington, D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1974. Chair, Special Section on Human Ethology. Annual Meetings of the Southern Sociological Society. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Austin, Timothy and Charles Unkovic. 1974. Prison suicide. A national survey. Annual Meetings of the Southern Conference on Corrections. Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida.
- Austin, Timothy. 1973. The ecology of a prison bullpen. Annual Meetings of the Southern Conference on Corrections. Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida.

### **University Exchange Program:**

In the Spring of 1999, I finalized a faculty-student exchange program between Indiana University of Pennsylvania and Mindanao State University (Philippines). This program was signed by presidents of both cooperating universities.

**Date of Vitae:** Spring, 2016